

JS44 (Rev. 10/2020 NDGA)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket record. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ATTACHED)

I. (a) PLAINTIFF(S)
GARY DAVIS**DEFENDANT(S)**
FRANCIS NAVARRE

(b) COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED PLAINTIFF Union, Georgia
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

COUNTY OF RESIDENCE OF FIRST LISTED DEFENDANT _____
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED

(c) ATTORNEYS (FIRM NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER, AND E-MAIL ADDRESS)

Ahkibah Khan
1355 Peachtree Street, NE
Suite 1000
Atlanta, Georgia 30309
(404) 253-5830

ATTORNEYS (IF KNOWN)

Aaron P. Miller
100 Galleria Parkway
Suite 1600
Atlanta, Georgia 30339

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION
(PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. GOVERNMENT PLAINTIFF | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 FEDERAL QUESTION (U.S. GOVERNMENT NOT A PARTY) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. GOVERNMENT DEFENDANT | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 DIVERSITY (INDICATE CITIZENSHIP OF PARTIES IN ITEM III) |

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES
(PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX FOR PLAINTIFF AND ONE BOX FOR DEFENDANT)
(FOR DIVERSITY CASES ONLY)

PLF	DEF	PLF	DEF
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 CITIZEN OF THIS STATE	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 INCORPORATED OR PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THIS STATE
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 CITIZEN OF ANOTHER STATE	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 INCORPORATED AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN ANOTHER STATE
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 CITIZEN OR SUBJECT OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 FOREIGN NATION

IV. ORIGIN (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

- | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 ORIGINAL PROCEEDING | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 REMOVED FROM STATE COURT | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 REMANDED FROM APPELLATE COURT | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 REINSTATED OR REOPENED | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 TRANSFERRED FROM ANOTHER DISTRICT
(Specify District) | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 MULTIDISTRICT LITIGATION - TRANSFER | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 APPEAL TO DISTRICT JUDGE
FROM MAGISTRATE JUDGE JUDGMENT |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 8 MULTIDISTRICT LITIGATION - DIRECT FILE | | | | | | |

V. CAUSE OF ACTION (CITE THE U.S. CIVIL STATUTE UNDER WHICH YOU ARE FILING AND WRITE A BRIEF STATEMENT OF CAUSE - DO NOT CITE JURISDICTIONAL STATUTES UNLESS DIVERSITY)

Motor vehicle accident between the parties based on diversity of residence and amount in controversy exceeding \$75,000 pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446

(IF COMPLEX, CHECK REASON BELOW)

- 1. Unusually large number of parties.
- 2. Unusually large number of claims or defenses.
- 3. Factual issues are exceptionally complex.
- 4. Greater than normal volume of evidence.
- 5. Extended discovery period is needed.
- 6. Problems locating or preserving evidence.
- 7. Pending parallel investigations or actions by government.
- 8. Multiple use of experts.
- 9. Need for discovery outside United States boundaries.
- 10. Existence of highly technical issues and proof.

CONTINUED ON REVERSE

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			
RECEIPT #	AMOUNT \$	APPLYING IPP	MAG/JUDGE (IPP)
JUDGE	MAG/JUDGE (Referral)	NATURE OF SUIT	CAUSE OF ACTION

VI. NATURE OF SUIT (PLACE AN "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)**CONTRACT - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK**

- 150 RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT & ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENT
 152 RECOVERY OF DEFECTED STUDENT LOANS (Excl. Veterans)
 153 RECOVERY OF OVERPAYMENT OF VETERAN'S BENEFITS

CONTRACT - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 110 INSURANCE
 120 MARINE
 130 MILLER ACT
 140 NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT
 151 MEDICARE ACT
 160 STOCKHOLDERS' SUITS
 190 OTHER CONTRACT
 195 CONTRACT PRODUCT LIABILITY
 196 FRANCHISE

REAL PROPERTY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 210 LAND CONDEMNATION
 220 FORECLOSURE
 230 RENT LEASE & EJECTMENT
 240 TORTS TO LAND
 245 TORT PRODUCT LIABILITY
 290 ALL OTHER REAL PROPERTY

TORTS - PERSONAL INJURY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 310 AIRPLANE
 315 AIRPLANE PRODUCT LIABILITY
 320 ASSAULT, LIBEL & SLANDER
 330 FEDERAL EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY
 340 MARINE
 345 MARINE PRODUCT LIABILITY
 350 MOTOR VEHICLE
 355 MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCT LIABILITY
 360 OTHER PERSONAL INJURY
 362 PERSONAL INJURY - MEDICAL MALPRACTICE
 365 PERSONAL INJURY - PRODUCT LIABILITY
 367 PERSONAL INJURY - HEALTH CARE/PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCT LIABILITY
 368 ASBESTOS PERSONAL INJURY PRODUCT LIABILITY

TORTS - PERSONAL PROPERTY - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 370 OTHER FRAUD
 371 TRUTH IN LENDING
 380 OTHER PERSONAL PROPERTY DAMAGE
 385 PROPERTY DAMAGE PRODUCT LIABILITY

BANKRUPTCY - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 422 APPEAL 28 USC 158
 423 WITHDRAWAL 28 USC 157

CIVIL RIGHTS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 440 OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS
 441 VOTING
 442 EMPLOYMENT
 443 HOUSING/ ACCOMMODATIONS
 445 AMERICANS with DISABILITIES - Employment
 446 AMERICANS with DISABILITIES - Other
 448 EDUCATION

SOCIAL SECURITY - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 861 HIA (1395ft)
 862 BLACK LUNG (923)
 863 DIWC (405(g))
 863 DIWW (405(g))
 864 SSID TITLE XVI
 865 RS1 (405(g))

FEDERAL TAX SUITS - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 870 TAXES (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)
 871 IRS - THIRD PARTY 26 USC 7609

OTHER STATUTES - "4" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 375 FALSE CLAIMS ACT
 376 Qui Tam 31 USC 3729(e)
 400 STATE REAPPORTIONMENT
 430 BANKS AND BANKING
 450 COMMERCE/ICC RATES/ETC.
 460 DEPORTATION
 470 RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT ORGANIZATIONS
 480 CONSUMER CREDIT
 485 TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT
 490 CABLE/SATELLITE TV
 890 OTHER STATUTORY ACTIONS
 891 AGRICULTURAL ACTS
 893 ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS
 895 FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT 899
 899 ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES ACT / REVIEW OR APPEAL OF AGENCY DECISION
 950 CONSTITUTIONALITY OF STATE STATUTES

OTHER STATUTES - "8" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 410 ANTITRUST
 850 SECURITIES / COMMODITIES / EXCHANGE

OTHER STATUTES - "0" MONTHS DISCOVERY TRACK

- 896 ARBITRATION
 (Confirm / Vacate / Order / Modify)

* PLEASE NOTE DISCOVERY TRACK FOR EACH CASE TYPE. SEE LOCAL RULE 26.3

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

CHECK IF CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.Civ.P.23 DEMAND \$ _____
 JURY DEMAND YES NO (CHECK YES ONLY IF DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT)

VIII. RELATED/REFILED CASE(S) IF ANY

JUDGE _____ DOCKET NO. _____

CIVIL CASES ARE DEEMED RELATED IF THE PENDING CASE INVOLVES: (CHECK APPROPRIATE BOX)

1. PROPERTY INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT.
 2. SAME ISSUE OF FACT OR ARISES OUT OF THE SAME EVENT OR TRANSACTION INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT.
 3. VALIDITY OR INFRINGEMENT OF THE SAME PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR TRADEMARK INCLUDED IN AN EARLIER NUMBERED PENDING SUIT.
 4. APPEALS ARISING OUT OF THE SAME BANKRUPTCY CASE AND ANY CASE RELATED THERETO WHICH HAVE BEEN DECIDED BY THE SAME BANKRUPTCY JUDGE.
 5. REPETITIVE CASES FILED BY PRO SE LITIGANTS.
 6. COMPANION OR RELATED CASE TO CASE(S) BEING SIMULTANEOUSLY FILED (INCLUDE ABBREVIATED STYLE OF OTHER CASE(S)):

Barbara Davis v. Francis Navarre (removal filed separately)

7. EITHER SAME OR ALL OF THE PARTIES AND ISSUES IN THIS CASE WERE PREVIOUSLY INVOLVED IN CASE NO. _____, WHICH WAS DISMISSED. This case IS NOT (check one box) SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME CASE.

/s/ Marc H. Bardack

12/19/23

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

DATE